

Propagation of “Simple Waves”: Basic Properties

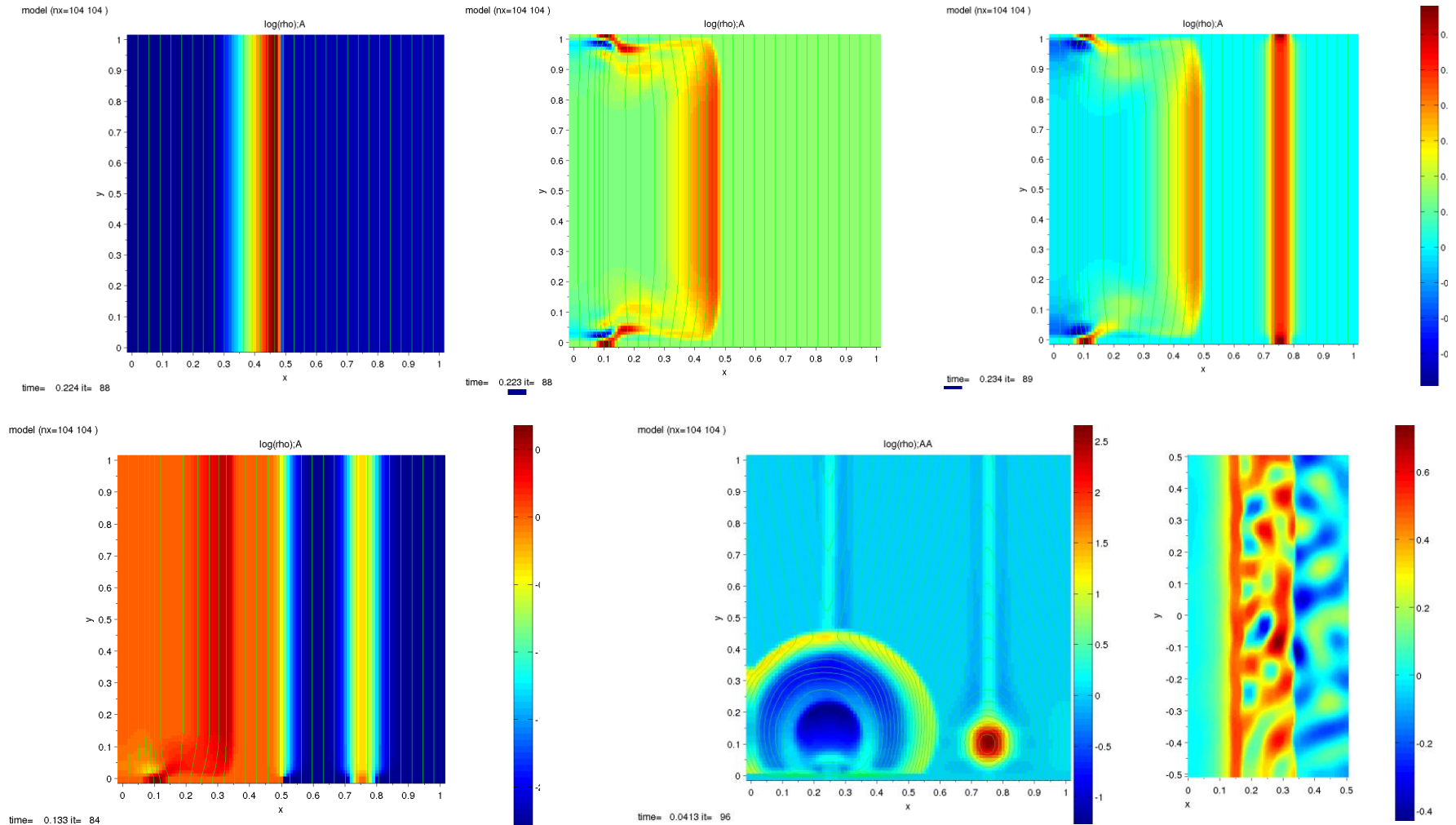
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This work has been fully supported by *Croatian Scientific Foundation* under the project 6212 „*Solar and Stellar Variability*“ (SOLSTEL).

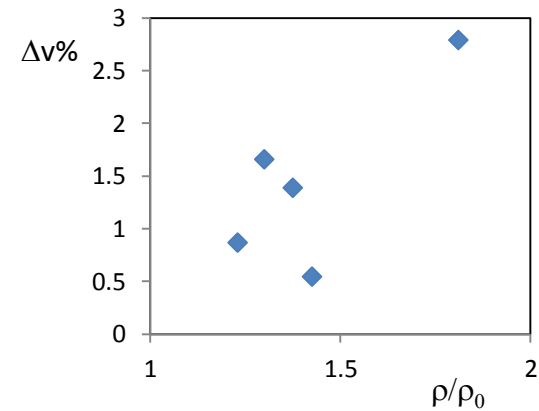
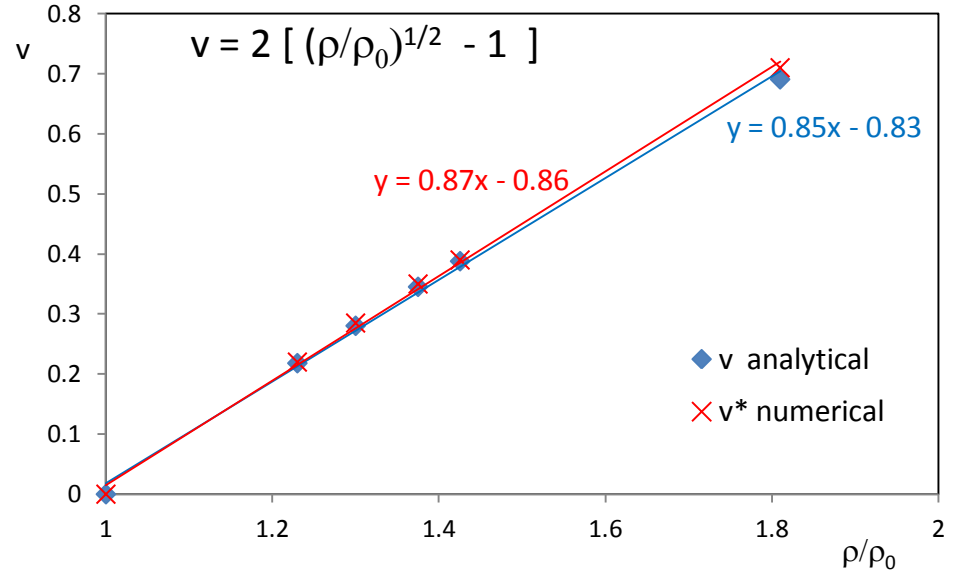
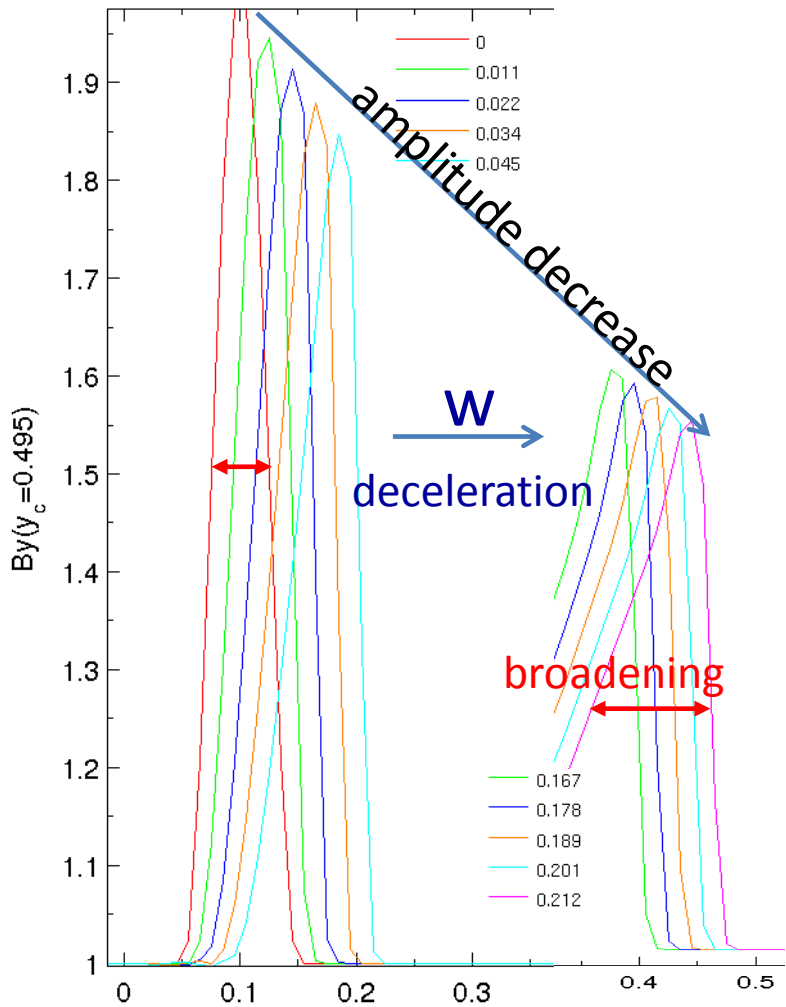


Perp. 1-D freely-prop. simple wave



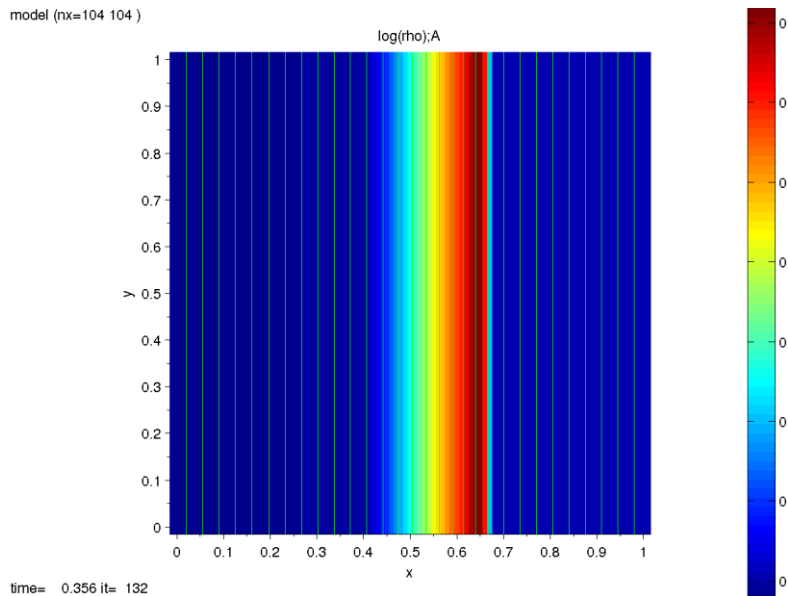
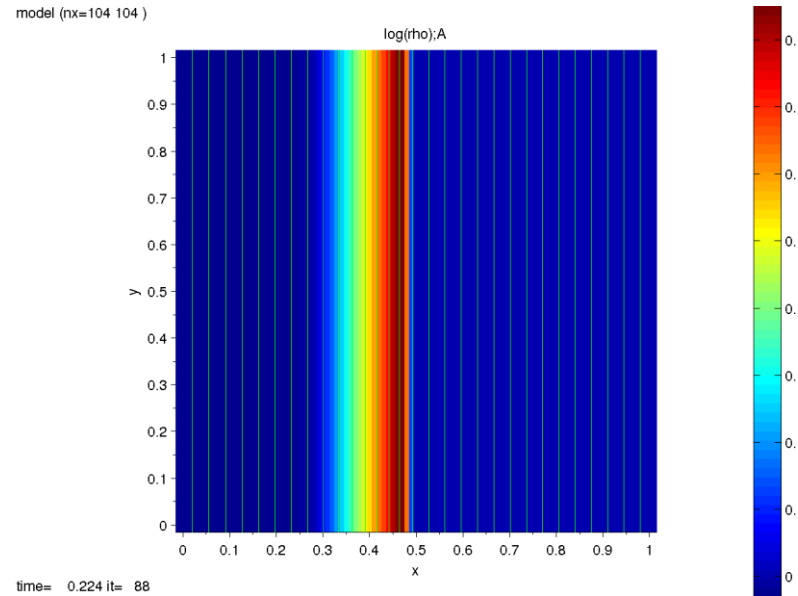
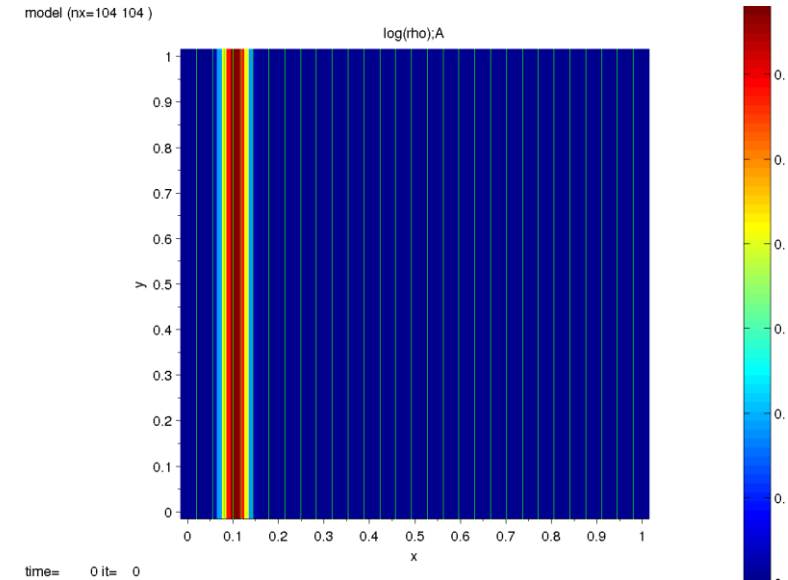
- different boundary conditions; $\beta = 0$
- different ambient conditions and obstacles (1D, 1.5D, 2D, 2.5D)

Perpendicular 1-D Simple Wave



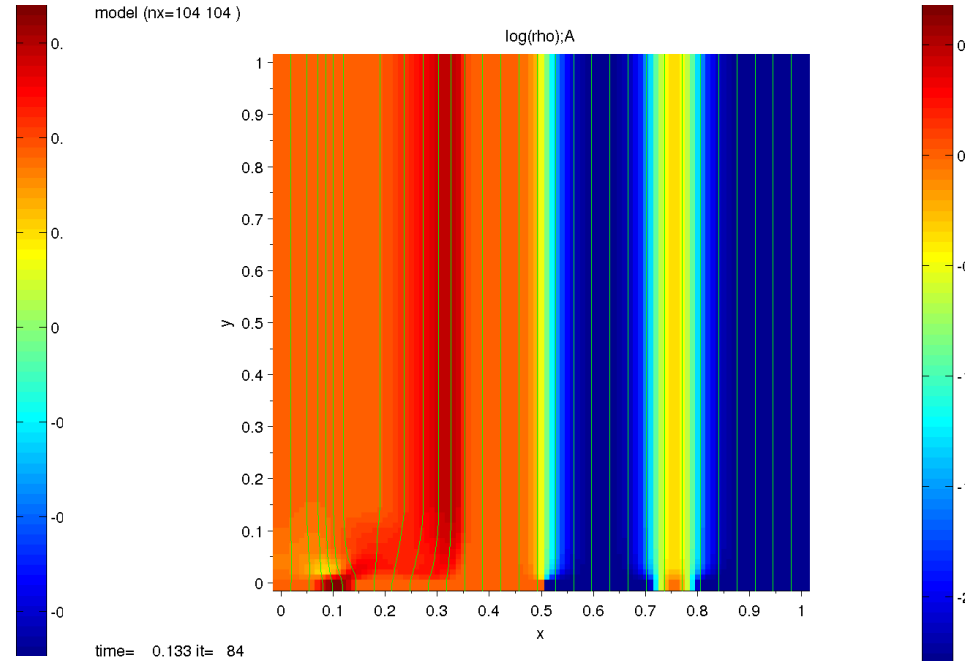
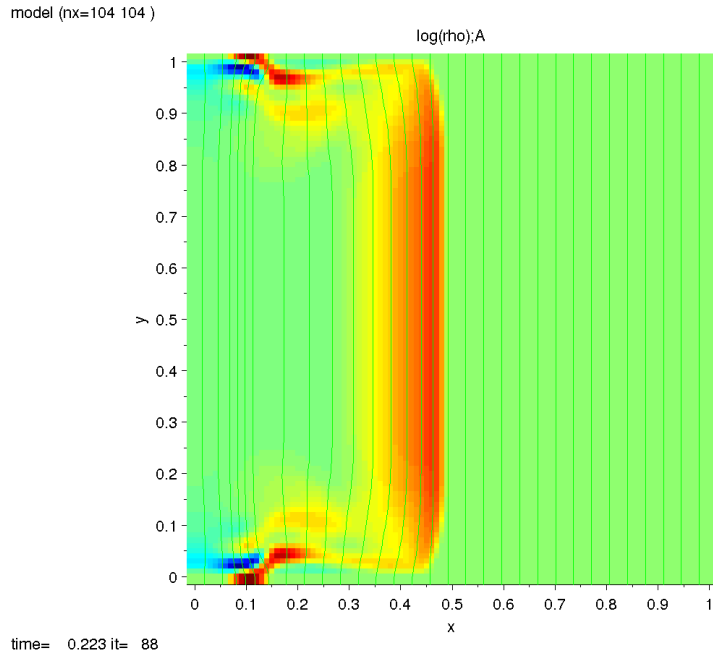
$$\beta=0 : w = v_{A0} + 3v/2$$

Perp. 1-D freely-prop. simple wave



- amplitude decrease
- deceleration
- steepening of the frontal profile
- broadening

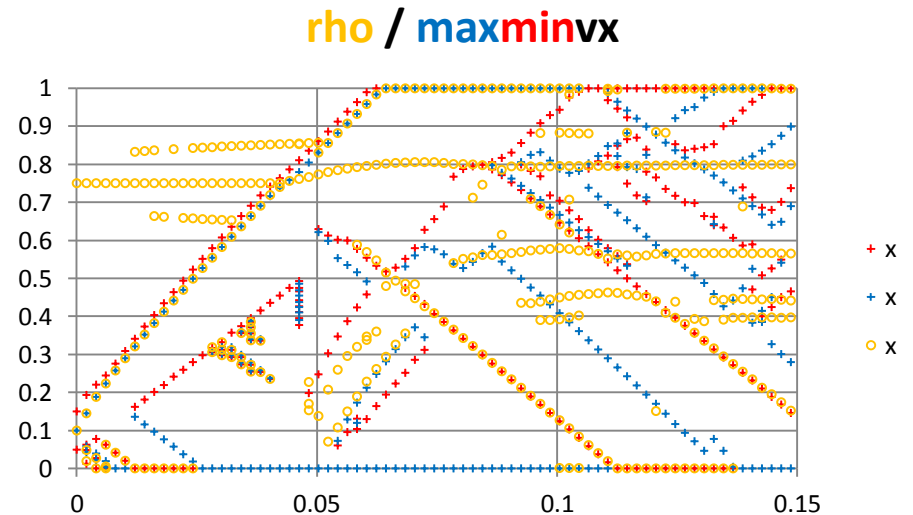
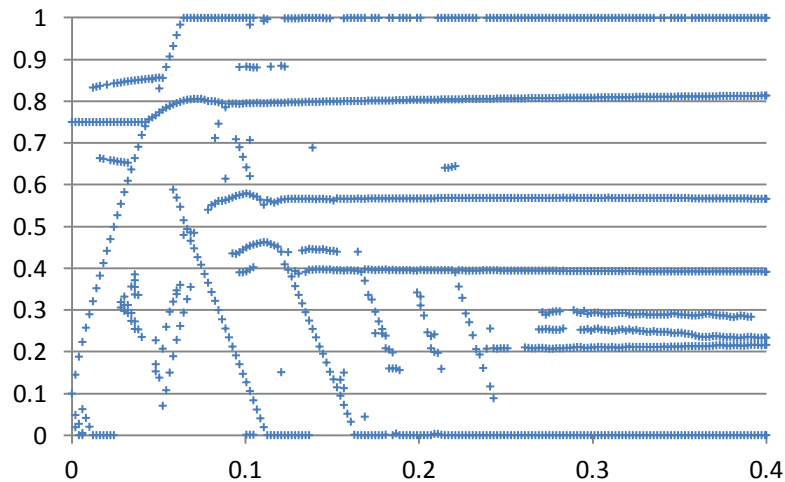
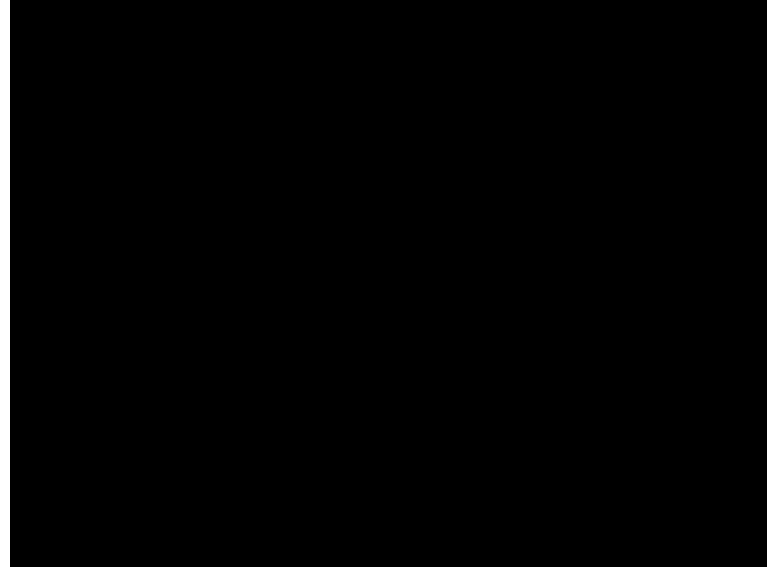
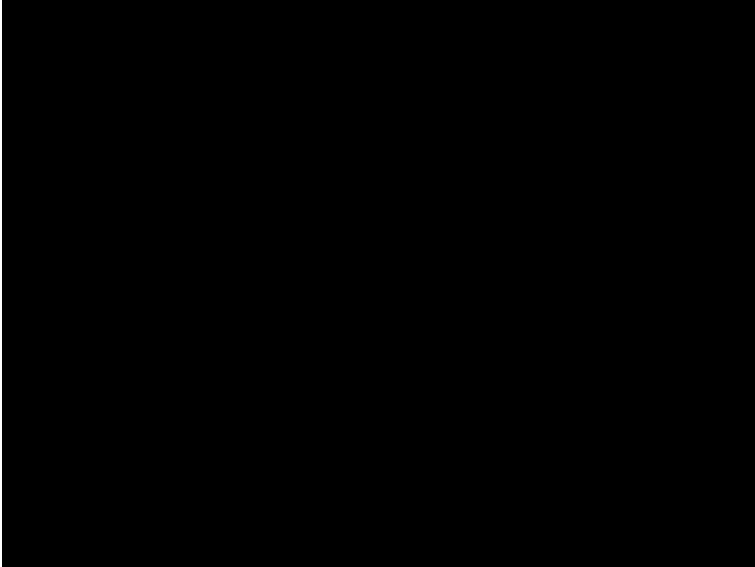
Effect of line tying



- lower amplitude
- ambient m.f. relaxation
- formation of a trailing dip

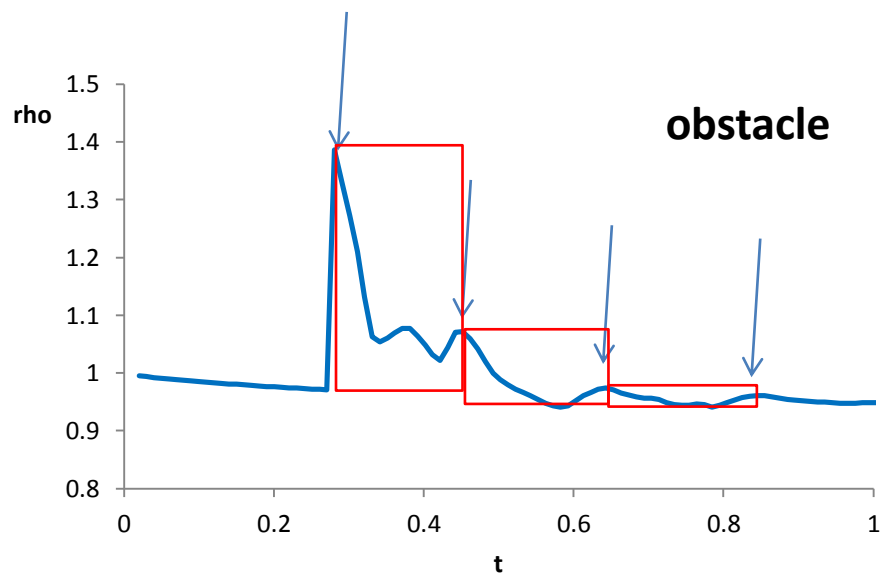
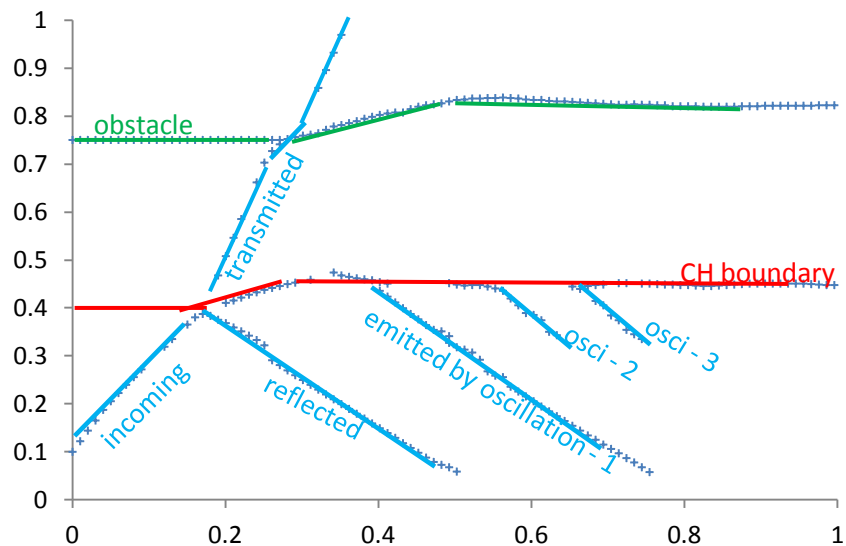
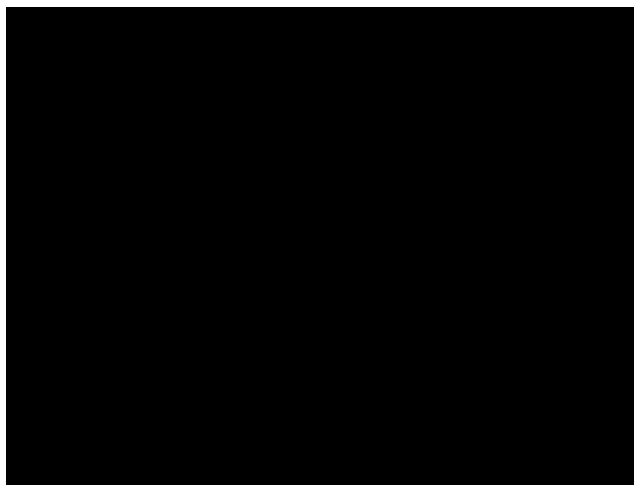
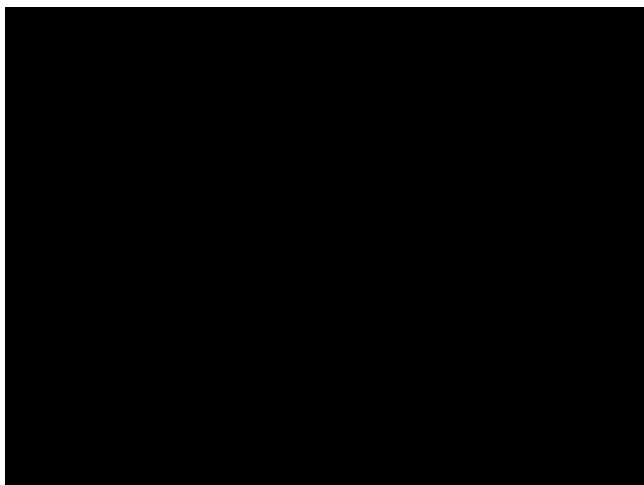
Simple Wave → Dense Obstacle

(prominence, streamer, pseudo-streamer)



Simple Wave \rightarrow Low-Density Obstacle

(coronal hole, cavity)



Perpendicular 1-D Simple Wave

B_{xxx}

Perpendicular 1-D Simple Wave

B_{xxx}

Perpendicular 1-D Simple Wave

B_{xxx}